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<th>Standards</th>
<th>Major Topics/Concepts</th>
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| Before the War for Independence | 4.01, 4.02, 4.03, 4.04, 4.05 | Conflicts between colonists and Native Americans  
Benjamin Franklin  
Albany Plan of Union  
“Join or Die” cartoon  
French and Indian War/Fort Loudon  
Stamp Act  
Townshend Acts  
Tea Act  
Intolerable Acts  
Patrick Henry  
Colonial protests  
Boston Tea Party |
| War for Independence        | 4.06, 4.07, 4.08, 4.09, 4.10 | Declaration of Independence  
Thomas Jefferson  
John Hancock  
Principles of the Declaration of Independence  
Royalists  
Patriots  
Redcoats  
Sons of Liberty  
Paul Revere/Midnight Ride  
Battles of Lexington and Concord  
Battle of Saratoga  
Valley Forge  
Battle of Yorktown  
Contributions of women |
| 1st Cumulative Benchmark (covering all content to this point) | | Weaknesses of the Articles of Confederation  
Shays’ Rebellion  
James Madison  
George Washington  
Constitutional Convention  
Distribution of power between state & federal governments  
Great Compromise  
Three-Fifths Compromise  
Ratification debate  
Federalists  
Antifederalists  
Bill of Rights  
Principles of the Constitution  
Checks and balances  
Separation of powers  
Individual rights/1st Amendment |
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| **Building the New Nation (1790-1830)** | 4.15 4.16 4.17 4.18 | George Washington  
President cabinet  
Formation of political parties  
Louisiana Purchase  
Lewis and Clark/Sacagawea  
 Causes, events, and key people of the War of 1812  
Impressment  
Battle of New Orleans  
Burning of Washington, D.C.  
Francis Scott Key  
Andrew Jackson’s presidency  
Indian Removal Act  
Trail of Tears |
| **Growth of the Republic** | 4.19 4.20 4.21 4.22 4.23 4.24 | Regional differences of the North, South, and West  
Plantation system  
Industrial Revolution  
New technologies/steam power/cotton gin  
Lives of slaves  
Manifest Destiny/westward expansion  
James K. Polk  
California Gold Rush |
| **The United States Prior to the Civil War** | 4.25 4.26 4.27 4.28 4.29 | Sectionalism  
Abolitionist Movement  
Key leaders of the Abolitionist Movement  
Missouri Compromise  
Compromise of 1850  
Kansas-Nebraska Act  
John Brown’s Raid  
Uncle Tom’s Cabin  
*Dred Scott v. Sandford*  
States’ rights  
Election of 1860/Abraham Lincoln |
| **The Civil War** | 4.30 4.31 4.32 4.33 4.34 4.35 4.36 | Border states  
Anaconda Plan  
Jefferson Davis  
Ulysses S. Grant  
Robert E. Lee  
Abraham Lincoln  
Contributions of women  
Key battles of the Civil War  
Emancipation Proclamation  
Gettysburg Address |
| **Reconstruction** | 4.37 4.38 4.39 4.40 4.41 | Consequences of the Civil War on the South  
Assassination of Abraham Lincoln  
13th, 14th, and 15th Amendments  
Presidential vs. Congressional Reconstruction  
Compromise of 1877 |